**APA Citation Styles**

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| **Number of Authors** | **First Use of Citation in Text** | **Subsequent****In-text Citations**  |  | **First Use of Parenthetical Citation** | **Subsequent Parenthetical Citation** |
| **One author** | Walker (2010) | Walker (2010) | (Walker, 2010) | (Walker, 2010) |
| **Two authors** | Walker and Allen (2009) | Walker and Allen (2009) | (Walker & Allen, 2009) | (Walker & Allen, 2009) |
| **Three authors** | Bradley, Villanueva, and Choi (1999) | Bradley et al. (1999) | (Bradley, Villanueva, & Choi, 1999) | (Bradley et al., 1999) |
| **Four authors** | Bradley, Villanueva, Choi, and Walsh (2014) | Bradley et al. (2014) | (Bradley, Villanueva, Choi, & Walsh, 2014, pp. 104-110) | (Bradley et al. 2014) |
| **Five authors** | Walker, Allen, Bradley, Villanueva, and Choi (2008) | Walker et al. (2008) | (Walker, Allen, Bradley, Villanueva, & Choi, 2008) | (Walker et al. 2008) |
| **Six or more authors** | Padilla et al. (2005) | Padilla et al. (2005) | (Padilla et al., 2005, p. 25) | (Padilla et al., 2005) |
| **Groups as authors (readily identified through abbreviation)** | World Health Organization (WHO, 2003) | WHO (2003) | (World Health Organization [WHO], 2003) | (WHO, 2003) |
| **Groups as authors (no abbreviation)** | University of South Florida (2012) | University of South Florida (2012) | (University of South Florida, 2012) | (University of South Florida, 2012) |
| **Anonymous author** | Anonymous (1980) | Anonymous (1980) | (Anonymous, 1980) | (Anonymous, 1980) |

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